## Amendments to the Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A process for cleaving [[of a]] (meth)acrylic acid oligomers comprising the steps of:

providing at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprising a [[of]] structure I

wherein

 $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{10}$  alkyl groups

R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group, and

n is a whole number within the range between 1 and 200[[,]]; and

[[wherein the]] heating the at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[are heated]] to a temperature of at least 50°C at a pressure of at least 10 bar.

2. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] A process for cleaving [[of a]] (meth)acrylic acid oligomers comprising the steps of:

providing at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprising a [[of]]structure I

wherein

 $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{10}$  alkyl groups

R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group, and

n is a whole number within the range between 1 and 200[[,]];

[[with]] providing a cleaving agent comprising a [[of]] structure II

or [[of]] structure III

$$(R_4)_2$$
-N-H

wherein

 $R_3$  is a hydrogen atom, a  $C_1$  to  $C_{12}$  alkyl group, or a  $-C_xH_{2x}$ -OH group, wherein x is a whole number within a range from 1 to 12, and

 $R_4$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{12}$  alkyl group, with the proviso that not both  $R_4$  groups are hydrogen atoms[[,]]; and

[[wherein the]] contacting the at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[is brought into contact]] with the cleaving agent at a temperature of at least 50 °C and at a pressure of at least 10 bar.

- 3. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 2, wherein the cleaving agent and the <u>at least one</u> (meth)acrylic acid oligomer are used in a [[weight ratio]] cleaving agent: (meth)acrylic acid oligomer <u>weight ratio</u> within a range from 0.01: 1 to 10: 1.
- 4. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to [[one of Claims]] Claim 2 [[or 3]], wherein the cleaving agent [[is]] comprises any one of water, ethanol, n-butanol, or a mixture of at least two of these compounds.
- 5. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 1 [[any one of the preceding Claims]], wherein [[by means of the]] a cleaving product comprises a compound comprising a [[of]] structure IV

$$R_{2}$$
 O
 $H \subset C = C - C - C - C - R_{5}$ 

or [[of]] structure V

$$R_{2}$$
 O  $R_{6}$ 
 $H \subset C = C - N - R_{6}$ 

[[is separated,]]

wherein

 $R_6$  is an H atom or a  $C_1 - C_{12}$  alkyl group, with the proviso that not both  $R_6$  groups are hydrogen atoms,

- Docket No. 5003073.103US1
- $R_5$  is an H atom, a  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$  alkyl group or a - $C_xH_{2x}$ -OH- group, whereby x is a whole number within a range from 1 to 12, and
- R<sub>2</sub> is an H atom or a methyl group.
- 6. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 1 [[any one of the preceding Claims]], wherein the least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[are]] comprises [[used in the form of]] a composition [[, which is obtained as]] comprising a bottom product of the distillative work-up of [[the]] a (meth)acrylic acid solution in process step iii) during [[the]] a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising the [[process]] steps of:
  - i) [[catalytic oxidation of]] <u>catalytically oxidizing</u> C<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>4</sub> starting compounds in [[the]] <u>a</u> gas phase[[,]];
  - ii) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing [[absorption or condensation or both of the]] a formed (meth)acrylic acid in water[[,]]; and
  - iii) [[work-up of]] working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation.
- 7. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 1 [[any one of the preceding Claims]], wherein the least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[are]] comprises [[used in the form of]] a composition [[, which is obtained as]] comprising a mother liquor obtained during the purification by crystallization in process step IV) during [[the]] a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising [[process]] steps of:
  - [[catalytic oxidation of]] <u>catalytically oxidizing</u> C<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>4</sub> starting compounds in
     [[the]] <u>a</u> gas phase[[,]];
  - II) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing [[absorption or condensation or both of the]] formed (meth)acrylic acid in water to form an absorption product[[,]];
  - III) optionally, [[work-up of]] working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation[[,]]; and

- IV) <u>purifying</u> [[purification]] by crystallization [[of]] the absorption product or [[of the]] <u>purifying</u> by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation or <u>purifying</u> by crystallization the absorption product and <u>purifying</u> by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation [[of both]].
- 8. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 2 [[any one of Claims 2 to 7]], wherein the contacting of the at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[is brought into contact]] with the cleaving agent occurs at a temperature of at least 250°C.
- 9. (Currently Amended) [[Process]] The process according to Claim 1 [[any one of the preceding Claims]], <u>further comprising providing</u> [[wherein the cleaving occurs in the presence of]] a catalyst.
- 10. (Currently Amended) [[Use]] <u>Using a compound comprising a</u> [[of compounds of]] structure II

## $R_3$ -OH

wherein

 $R_3$  is a hydrogen atom, a  $C_1$  to  $C_{12}$  alkyl group, or a  $-C_xH_{2x}$ -OH group, wherein x is a whole number within a range from 1 to 12, or

structure III

 $(R_4)_2 - N - H$ 

wherein

 $R_4$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{12}$  alkyl group, with the proviso that not both  $R_4$  groups are hydrogen atoms,

[[or of structure III, as defined in Claim 2,]] as <u>a</u> cleaving agent for cleaving [[of]] <u>at least one</u> (meth)acrylic acid oligomer [[of]] <u>comprising a</u> structure I

wherein

 $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{10}$  alkyl groups

R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group, and

n is a whole number within the range between 1 and 200,

at a temperature of at least 50 °C and at a pressure of at least 10 bar.

- 11. (Currently Amended) [[Device]] A device for production of (meth)acrylic acid comprising as components connected with each other in fluid-communicating fashion a (meth)acrylic acid synthesis unit, a quench absorber, a distillation device and/or a crystallization device, [[as well as]] and a (meth)acrylic acid oligomer cleaving device, wherein the (meth)acrylic acid oligomer cleaving device comprises a cleaving agent reservoir [[(6)]], at least one first and one second conveyor unit, a mixing device [[(5)]], a heating device [[(10)]], a cleaving reactor and at least a first to fifth conduit, wherein
  - (β1) a reactant pump [[(4)]] as the first conveyor unit comprises a feed line, which communicates a composition comprising [[a]] at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprising a structure I: [[as defined in Claim 1 or 2]]

## wherein

 $R_1$  is a hydrogen atom or a  $C_1$  to  $C_{10}$  alkyl groups

R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group, and

n is a whole number within the range between 1 and 200;

- (β2) the cleaving agent reservoir [[(6) is]] communicating by a cleaving agent line [[(7)]] as first conduit to a cleaving agent pressure pump [[(9)]] as second conveyor unit;
- (β3) the first and the second conveyor unit [[(4, 9) are]] communicating [[to]] with the mixing device [[(5)]] by a second and third conduit;
- (β4) the mixing device [[(5) is]] communicating [[to]] with the heating device [[(10)]] by a fourth conduit; and
- ( $\beta$ 5) the heating device [[(10) is]] communicating [[to]] with the cleaving reactor by a fifth conduit,

wherein the oligomer cleaving device comprises a release valve [[(12)]], by means of which the cleaving product of the (meth)acrylic acid oligomer cleaving situated in the heating device [[(10)]] can be expanded.

12. (Currently Amended) [[Device]] The device according to Claim 11, wherein the composition which is communicated in the feed line to the first conveyor unit corresponds to [[the composition defined in claim 6]] at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprising a composition comprising a bottom product of the distillative work-up of a (meth)acrylic acid

solution in process step iii) during a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising the steps of:

- i) catalytically oxidizing C<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>4</sub> starting compounds in a gas phase;
- ii) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing a formed (meth)acrylic acid in water; and
- iii) working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation.
- 13. (Currently Amended) [[Device]] The device according to Claim 11, wherein the composition which is communicated in the feed line to the first conveyor unit corresponds to [[the composition defined in claim 6 or 7]] at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprising a composition comprising a mother liquor obtained during the purification by crystallization in process step IV) during a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising steps of:
  - 1) catalytically oxidizing C<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>4</sub> starting compounds in a gas phase;
  - II) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing formed (meth)acrylic acid in water to form an absorption product;
  - optionally, working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation; and
  - IV) purifying by crystallization the absorption product or purifying by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation or purifying by crystallization the absorption product and purifying by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation.
- 14. (Currently Amended) [[Use of]] <u>Using a device according to [[any one of Claims]] Claim 11 [[to 13]] for a production of (meth)acrylic acid.</u>

- 15. (New) Using a device according to Claim 12 for a production of (meth)acrylic acid.
- 16. (New) Using a device according to Claim 13 for a production of (meth)acrylic acid.
- 17. (New) The process according to Claim 2, wherein a cleaving product comprises a compound comprising a structure IV

or structure V

$$R_{2} \quad O \quad R_{6}$$
 $H \quad | \quad | \quad |$ 
 $C = C - C - N - R_{6}$ 
 $H \quad | \quad |$ 

wherein

- $R_6$  is an H atom or a  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$  alkyl group, with the proviso that not both  $R_6$  groups are hydrogen atoms,
- $R_5$  is an H atom, a  $C_1$ - $C_{12}$  alkyl group or a - $C_xH_{2x}$ -OH- group, whereby x is a whole number within a range from 1 to 12, and
- R<sub>2</sub> is an H atom or a methyl group.

- 18. (New) The process according to Claim 2, wherein the at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprises a composition comprising a bottom product of the distillative work-up of a (meth)acrylic acid solution in process step iii) during a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising the steps of:
  - i) catalytically oxidizing C<sub>3</sub> or C<sub>4</sub> starting compounds in a gas phase;
  - ii) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing a formed (meth)acrylic acid in water; and
  - iii) working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation.
- 19. (New) The process according to Claim 2, wherein the at least one (meth)acrylic acid oligomer comprises a composition comprising a mother liquor obtained during the purification by crystallization in process step IV) during a process for (meth)acrylic acid synthesis comprising steps of:
  - I) catalytically oxidizing  $C_3$  or  $C_4$  starting compounds in a gas phase;
  - II) any one of absorbing, condensing, or absorbing and condensing formed (meth)acrylic acid in water to form an absorption product;
  - III) optionally, working-up the thus-obtained aqueous (meth)acrylic acid solution by distillation; and
  - IV) purifying by crystallization the absorption product or purifying by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation or purifying by crystallization the absorption product and purifying by crystallization a concentrated (meth)acrylic acid solution obtained by distillation.
- 20. (New) The process according to Claim 2, further comprising providing a catalyst.